

进制



binary octal decimal hexadecimal
 2-8-10-16 整 + 小

2: (00001010)₂

8: (0777)₈ 计算机8进制以0开头

10: (18)₁₀ 区分正负

计算机16进制以0x开头

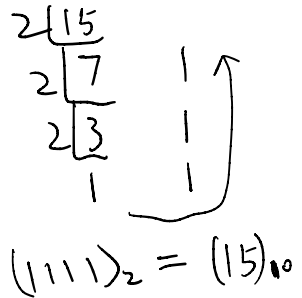
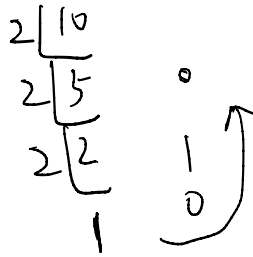
16: (0xffff)₁₆ 0~9 a b c d e f

不区分正负

2 → 10 整 (1010)₂ $0 \times 2^0 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^3 = (10)_{10}$

(1010 = $0 \times 10^0 + 1 \times 10^1 + 0 \times 10^2 + 1 \times 10^3 = 1010$)

10 → 2 整



(1111)₂ = (15)₁₀

2 → 10 小

(0.101)₂

$= (1 \times 2^{-1} + 0 \times 2^{-2} + 1 \times 2^{-3})_{10} = (0.625)_{10}$

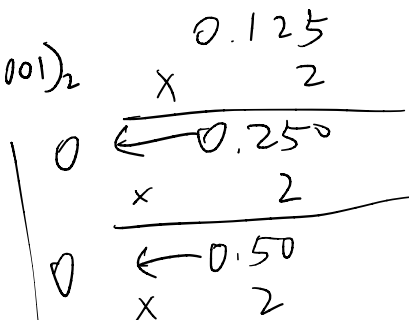
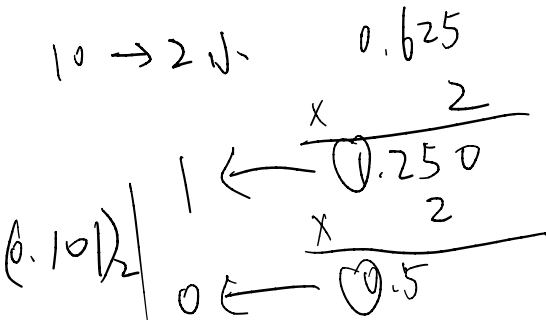
(0.001)₂ = $2^{-3} = (0.125)_{10}$

10 → 2 小

0.625

(0.001)₂

0.125



$$\downarrow \quad | \leftarrow \frac{x \quad z}{0.0}$$

$$\downarrow \quad | \leftarrow 1.0$$

16 → 10 整 $(101)_{16}$
 $= 1 \times 16^0 + 0 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^2 = (257)_{10}$

10 → 16 整 $16 \overline{) (257)_{10}}$
 $\quad 16 \overline{) 16}$
 $\quad \quad 1$
 $\quad \quad \quad 0$
 $\quad \quad \quad \quad \uparrow$
 $\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (101)_{16}$

16 → 10 小 $(0.1)_{16} = 1 \times 16^{-1} = (0.0625)_{10}$

10 → 16 小 $(0.0625)_{10}$
 $\quad \quad \quad 16$
 $\quad \quad \quad \hline$
 $\quad \quad \quad 3750$
 $\quad \quad \quad 625$
 $\quad \quad \quad \hline$
 $\quad \quad \quad 10000$
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow 1$
 $\quad \quad \quad \downarrow$
 $(0.1)_{16}$

a 进制变成 10 进制: 整 $(101)_a = 1 \times a^0 + 0 \times a^1 + 1 \times a^2$
 小 $(0.101)_a = 1 \times a^{-1} + 0 \times a^{-2} + 1 \times a^{-3}$

10 进制变成 a 进制:

$(2AF5)_{16} = (2 \times 16^0 + 15 \times 16^1 + 10 \times 16^2 + 2 \times 16^3)_{10}$
 $(1111)_2 = (8 + 4 + 2 + 1)_{10} = (15)_{10} = (F)_{16} / (0 \times 0 \times f)_{16}$

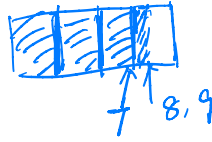
一个2进制数
占 1 bit



一个8进制数
占 3 bits



一个10进制数
7以下占 3 bits
8,9 占 4 bits



一个16进制数
占 4 bits



1个16进制数 = 4个2进制位 = 4 bits

1个字节 = 8 bits = 2个16进制数

1个字节表示最大的带符号十进制数是127.
 $-2^8 \sim 2^8$

$-127 \sim 128$

最大的16进制数是 $(256)_{10} = \underline{(100)}_{16}$
 $0 \sim 256$

1 bytes 字节 = 8 bits 位

1 kilobit Kb = 1024 bits, 1 megabit Mb = 1024 Kb, 1 gigabit Gb = 1024 Mb, 1 terabit Tb = 1024 Gb

1 kilobyte KB = 1024 bytes, 1 megabyte MB = 1024 KB, 1 gigabyte GB = 1024 MB, 1 terabyte TB = 1024 GB